RD's In Practice: Advancing Practice in Pediatric Nutrition Management of Eosinophilic Esophagitis in Pediatrics 1.22.2015

Roundtable Discussion: Feeding Difficulties & EoE

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Objectives

- 1. Identify characteristics of feeding dysfunction seen in children who have EoE.
- 2. Identify feeding strategies used to facilitate improved mealtimes and acceptance of foods when working with problem feeders.
- 3. Understand when and how to refer a problem feeder to a feeding therapist.

Presentation of Feeding Difficulties in children with EoE

- EoE presents differently at different pediatric ages
 - o Pediatric Feeding Disorder in Toddler's
 - Vomiting in School Age Children
 - Abdominal Pain and Dysphagia in early Adolescence
 - Food Impaction in later Adolescence/Young Adults
- Signs of Feeding Disorder in young children
 - o Failure to Thrive
 - Restricted food variety
 - Immature oral mechanics/utensil/vessel usage
 - Maladaptive behaviors
 - Food Refusal
 - Extended Meal Time
 - Limited volumes
 - Spitting food from mouth
 - Crying/turning away from food
 - Poor response to sensation of food

How Can a Feeding Therapist Help?

Once GI disorder has been medically managed, feeding disorder may still persist.

- Sensory behavioral feeding therapy
- Facilitation of food introduction and variety expansion
- Dysphagia therapy
- Age appropriate feeding skill acquisition
- Oral Mechanical Therapy

How Do I Refer My Patient?

- Referral for feeding evaluation with Pediatric Feeding Therapist from primary care physician (Occupational Therapist or Speech Language Pathologist)
- Patient self-referral to in network provider with PPO
- Patient self-referral to Regional Center

Local Feeding Therapy Providers (list is not exhaustive, nor does this represent an endorsement)

CHOC Children's Hospital, Outpatient Rehabilitation Services Orange 714. 509. 4242 choc.org

NAPA Los Angeles/Hawthorne 888-711-NAPA Napacenter.org

Beach Kids Therapy Laguna Hills 949.367.0310 San Clemente 949.498.5100 Beachkidstherapy.com

aMAYZing Kids Clinic Lake Forest 949.600.KIDS Amayzingkids.com

Cornerstone Therapies Huntington Beach 714.962.6760 Cornerstonetherapies.net

Professional Child Development Associates Pasadena 626.793.7350 Pcdateam.org

Children's Therapy Center Garden Grove 714.892.6828 Thechildrenstherapycenter.org

References:

Mukkada, V., et al. (2010). Feeding Dysfunction in Children with Eosinophilic Gastrointestinal Diseases. Pediatrics 126, (3), E672-E677. Retrieved January 1, 2014, from www.pediatrics.org

Haas, A., Maune, N. (2009). Clinical Presentation of Feeding Dysfunction in Children with Eosiniphilic Gastrointestinal Disease. Immunology and Allergy Clinics of North America. 29. (1). 65-75.